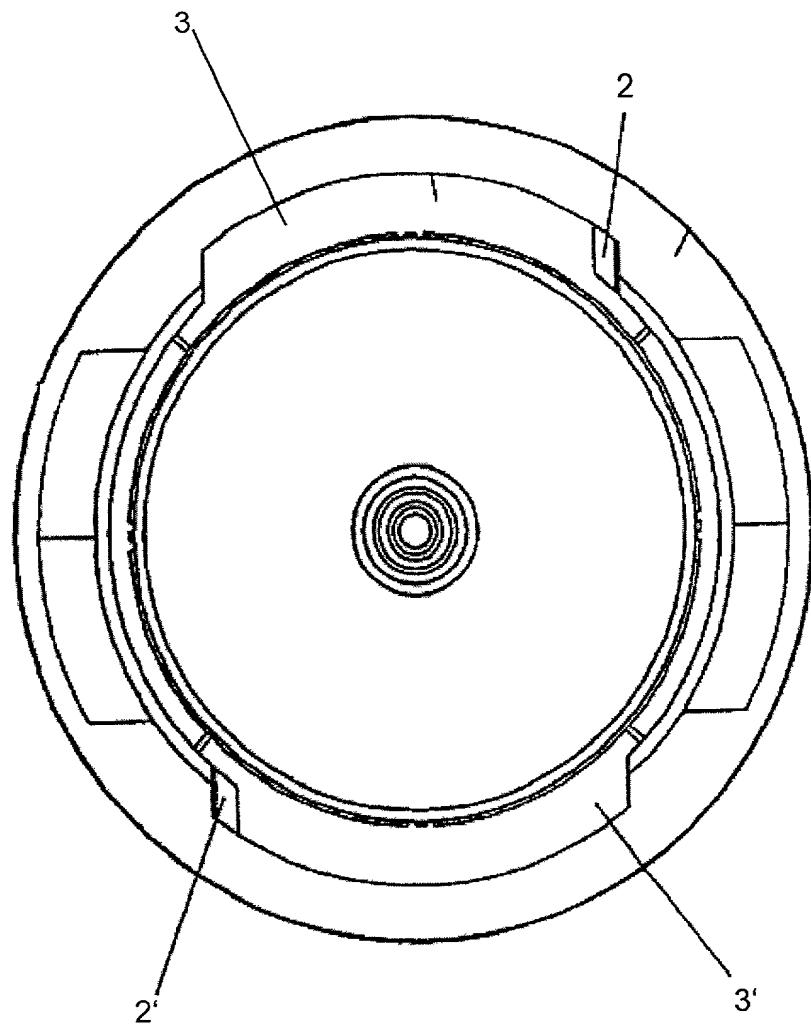
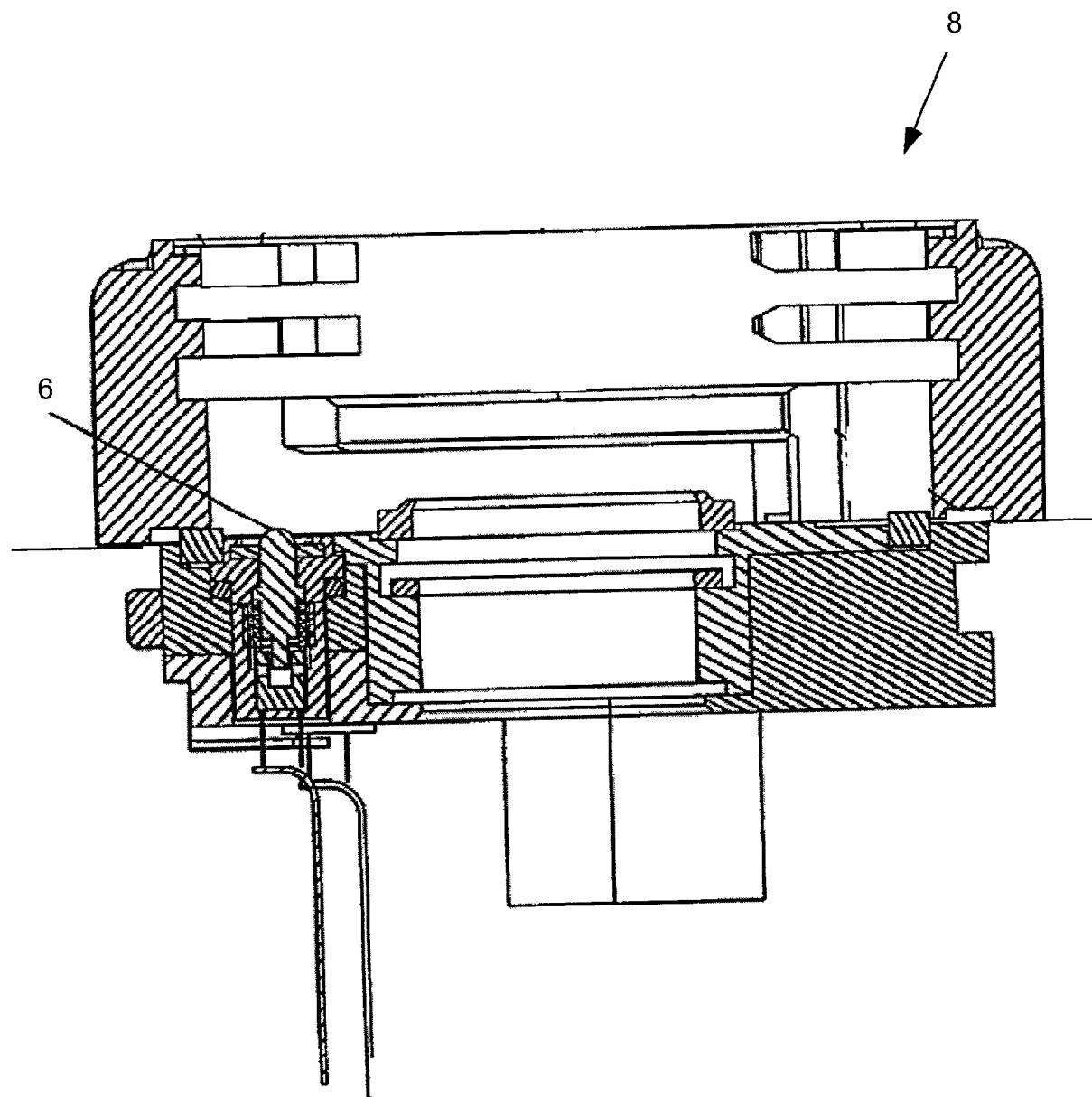
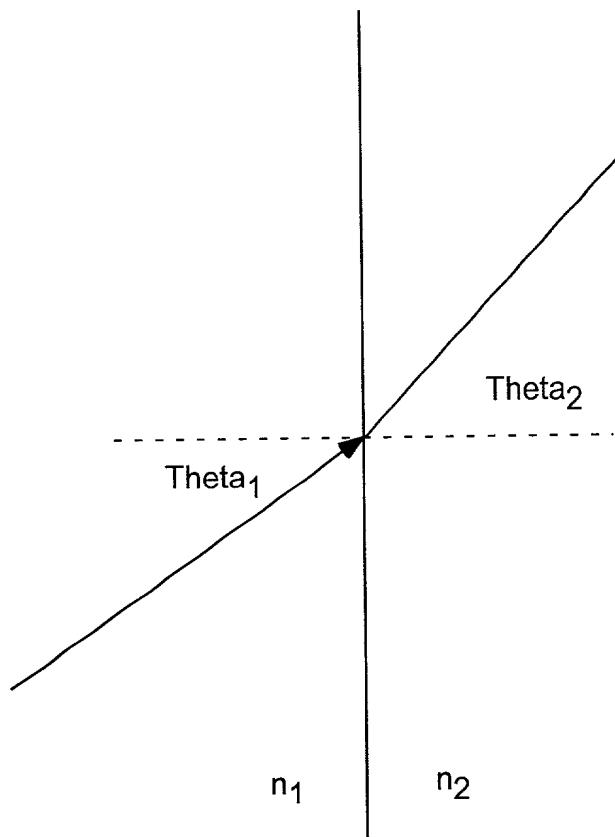


**Figure 1A**

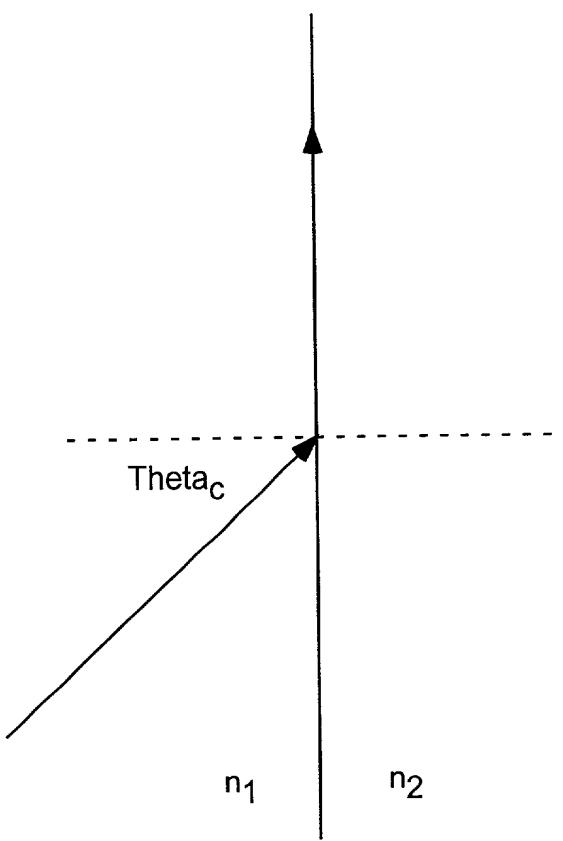


**Figure 1B**

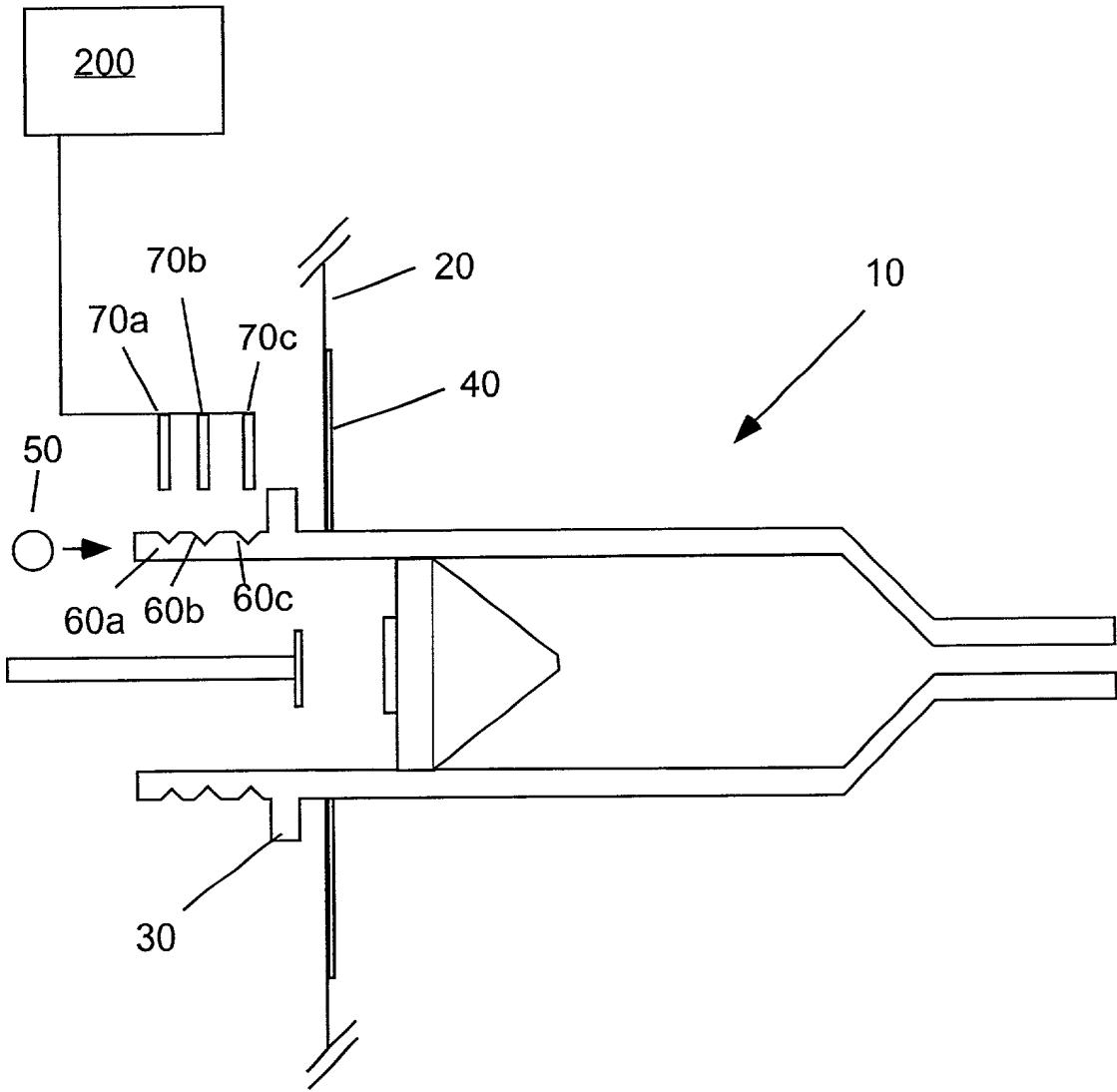




**Figure 2A**

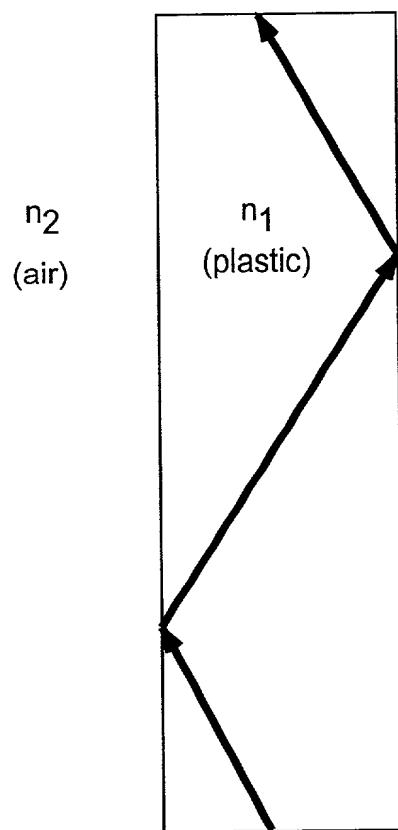


**Figure 2B**

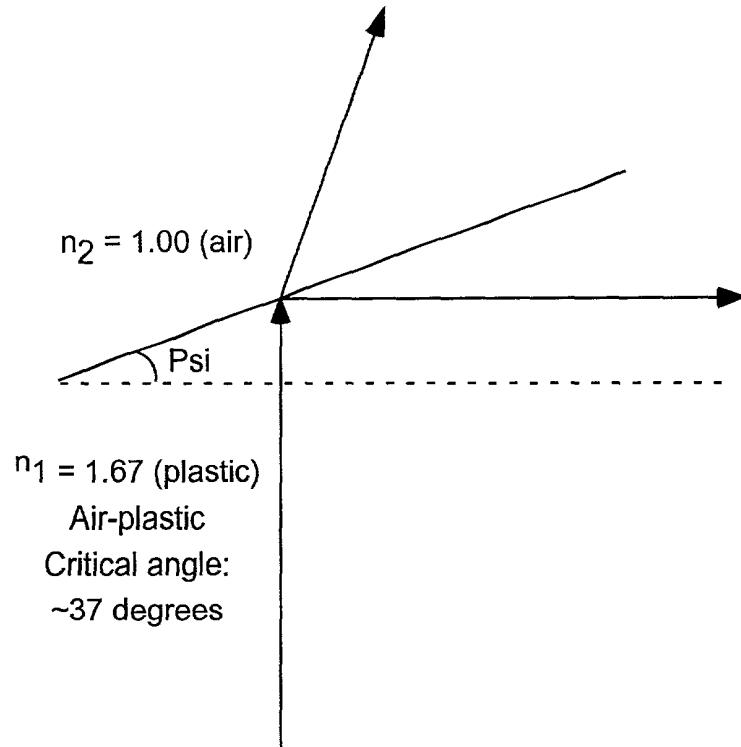


**Figure 2C**

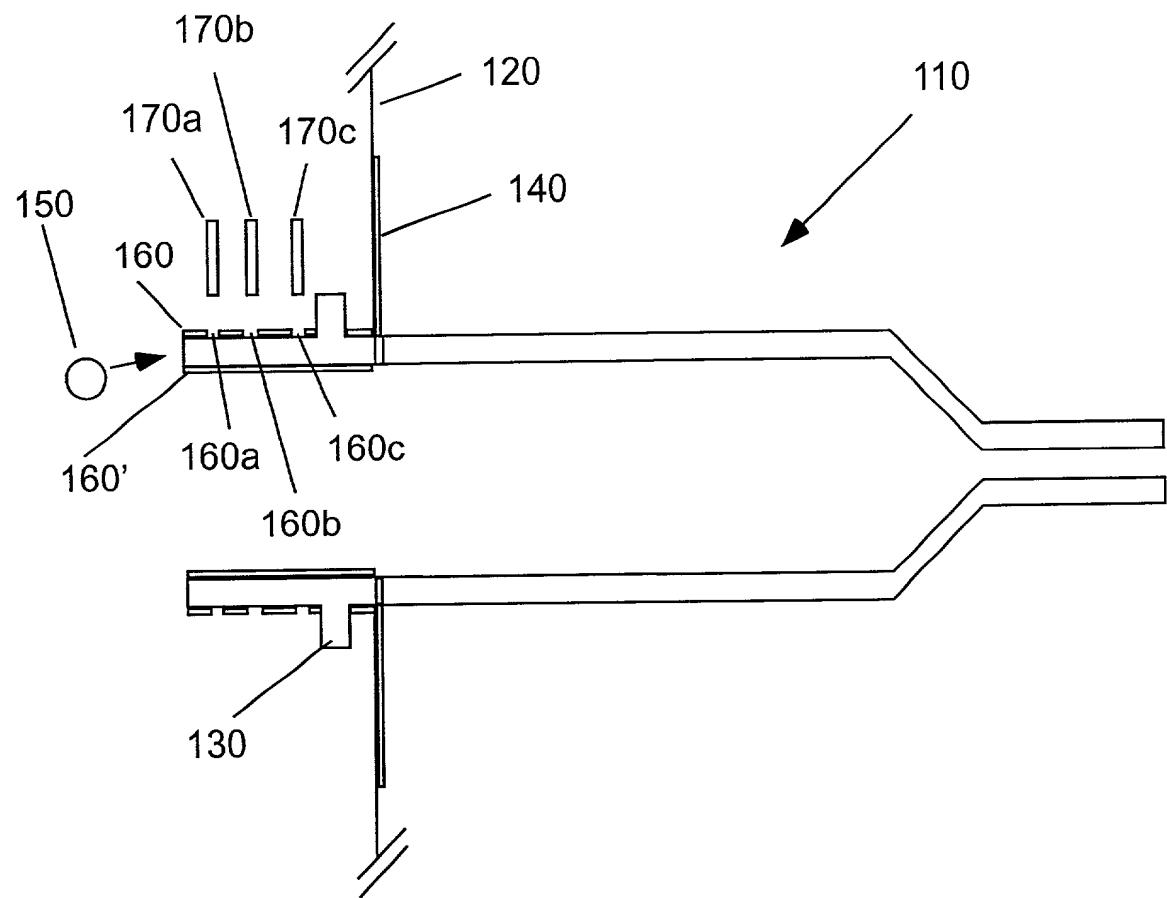
$n_1 > n_2$   
Total Internal Reflection



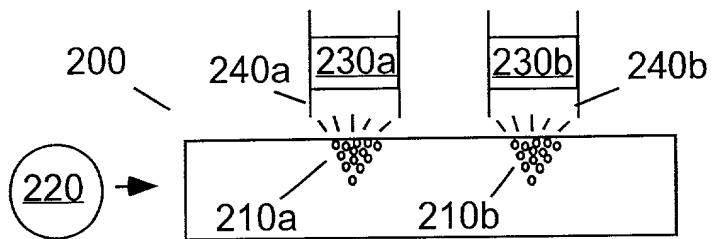
**Figure 2D**



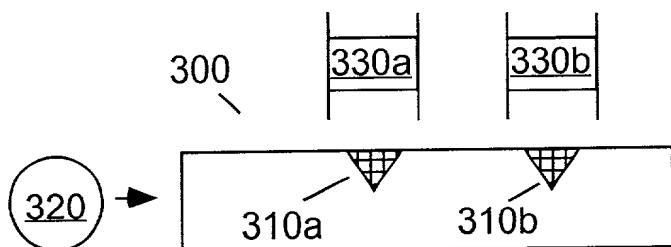
**Figure 2E**



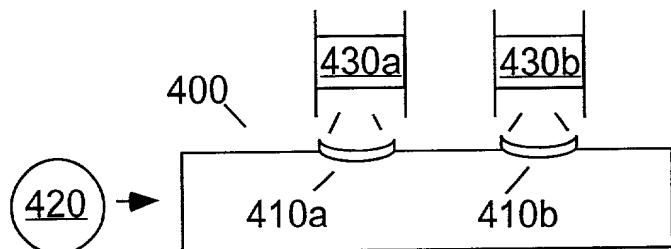
**Figure 2F**



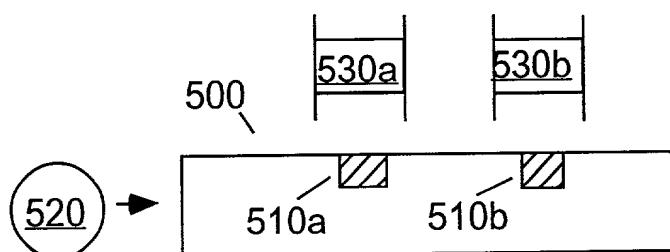
**Figure 3A**



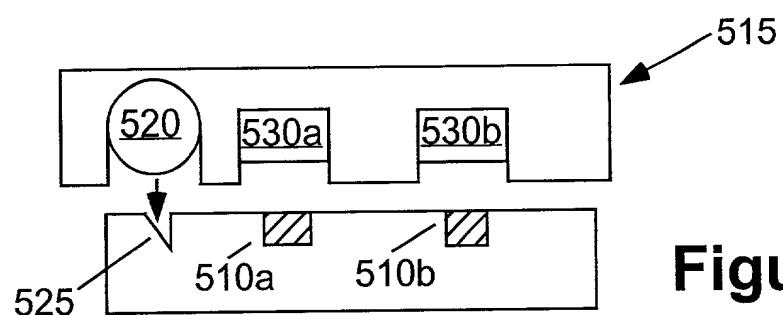
**Figure 3B**



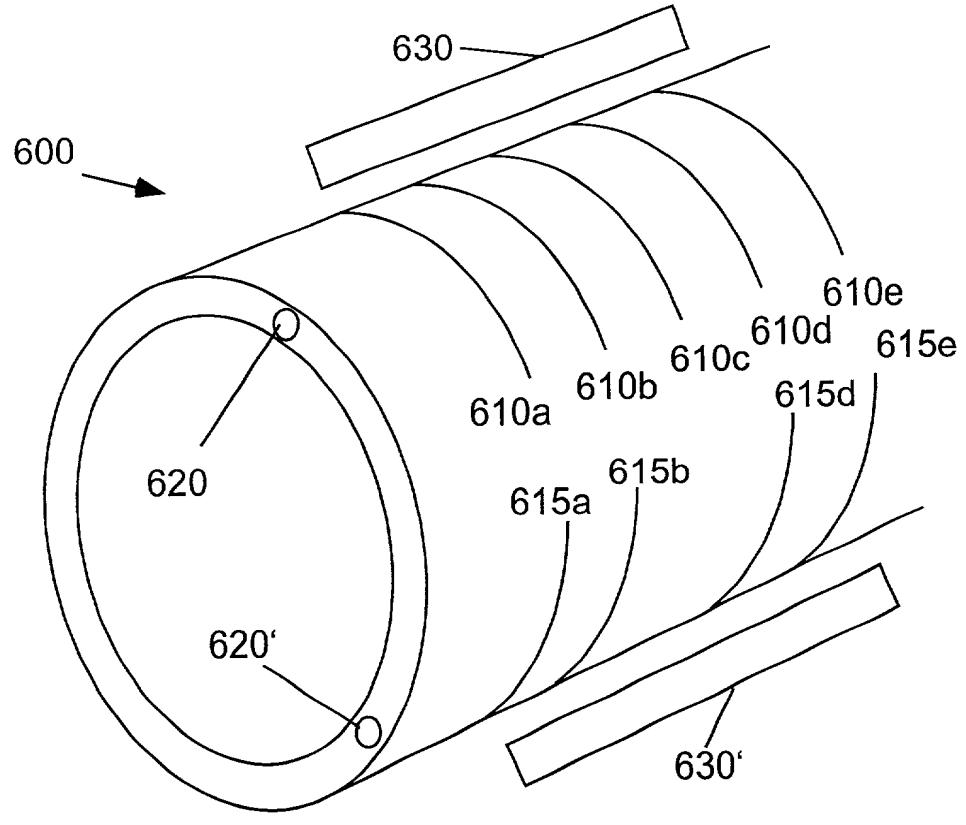
**Figure 3C**



**Figure 3D**

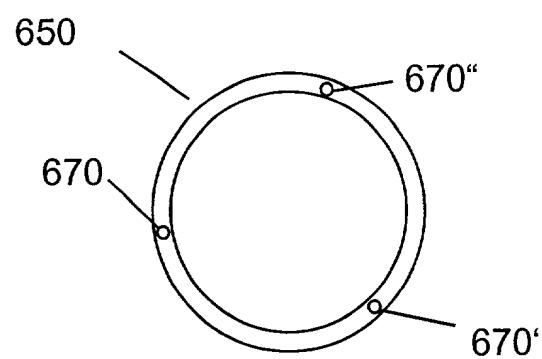
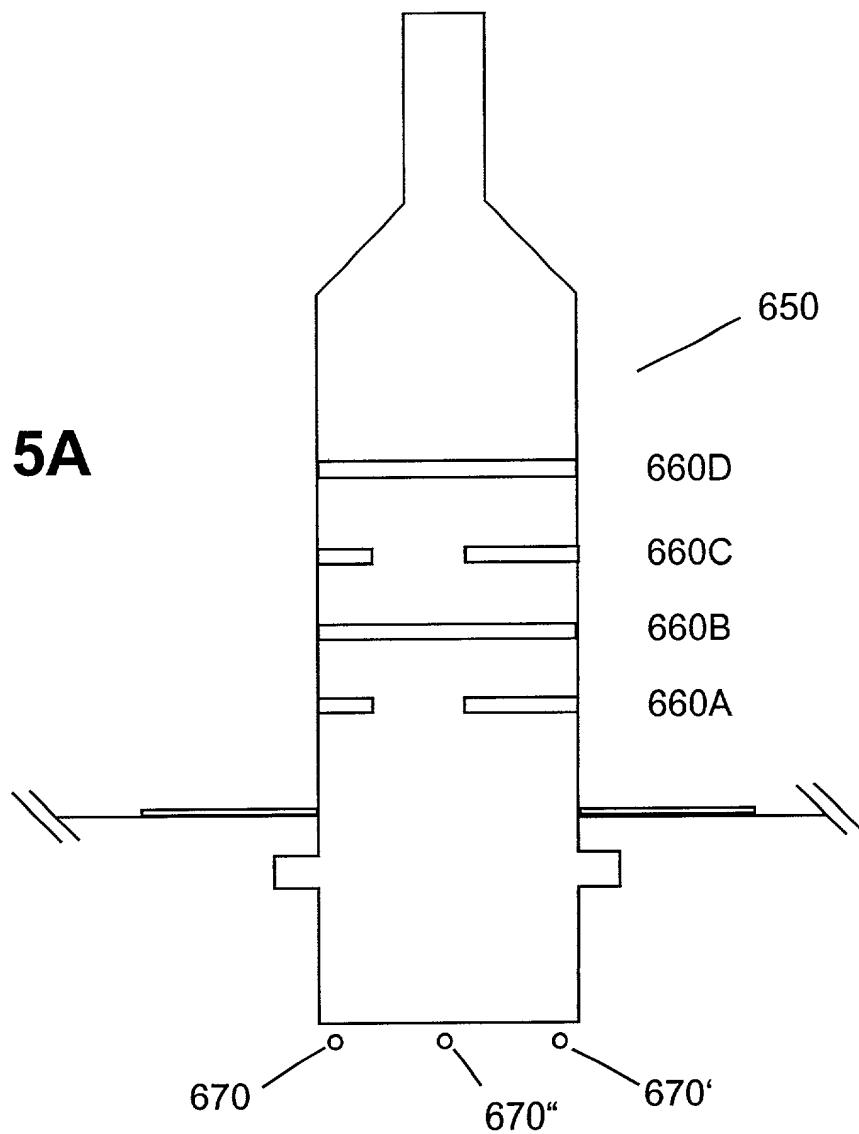


**Figure 3E**



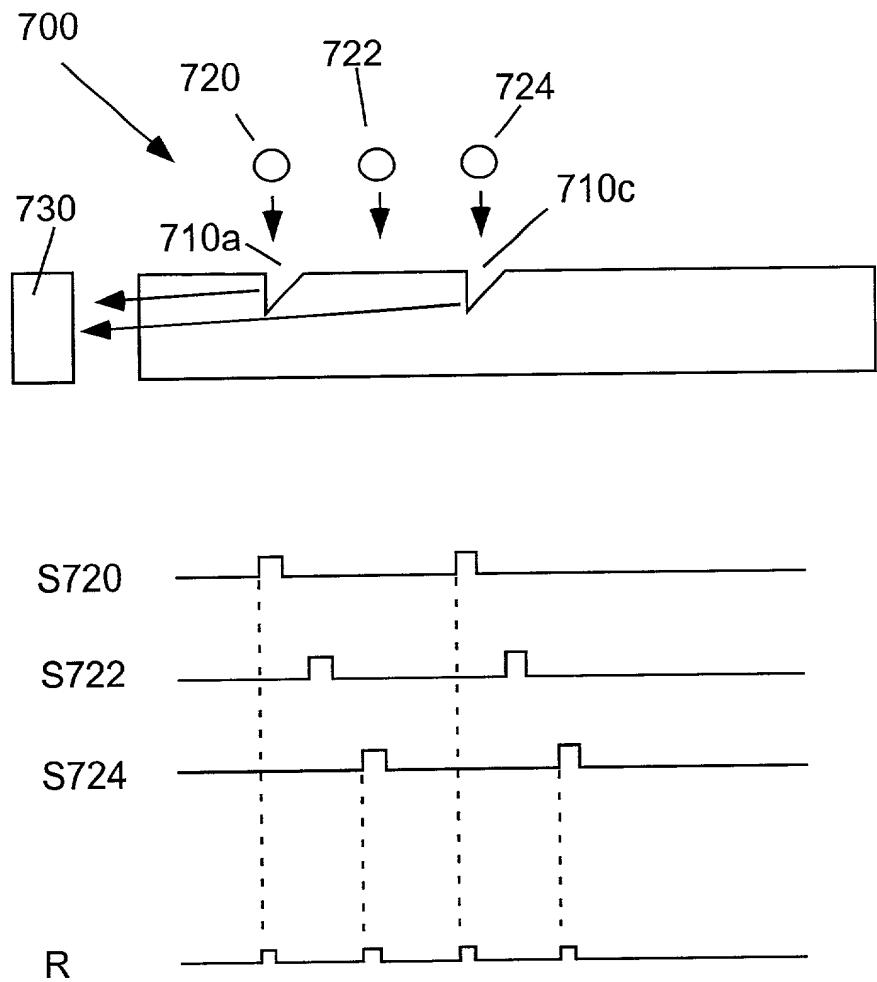
**Figure 4**

**Figure 5A**

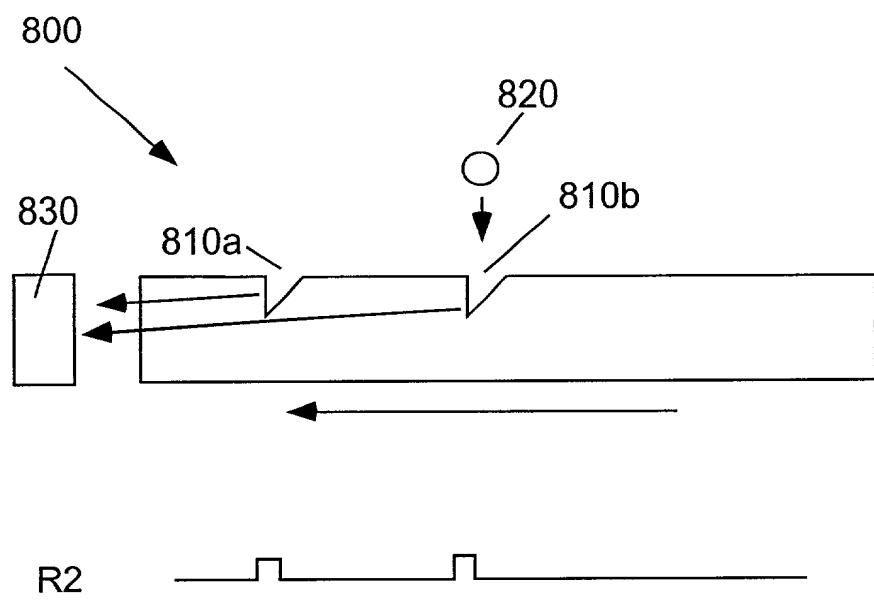


**Figure 5B**

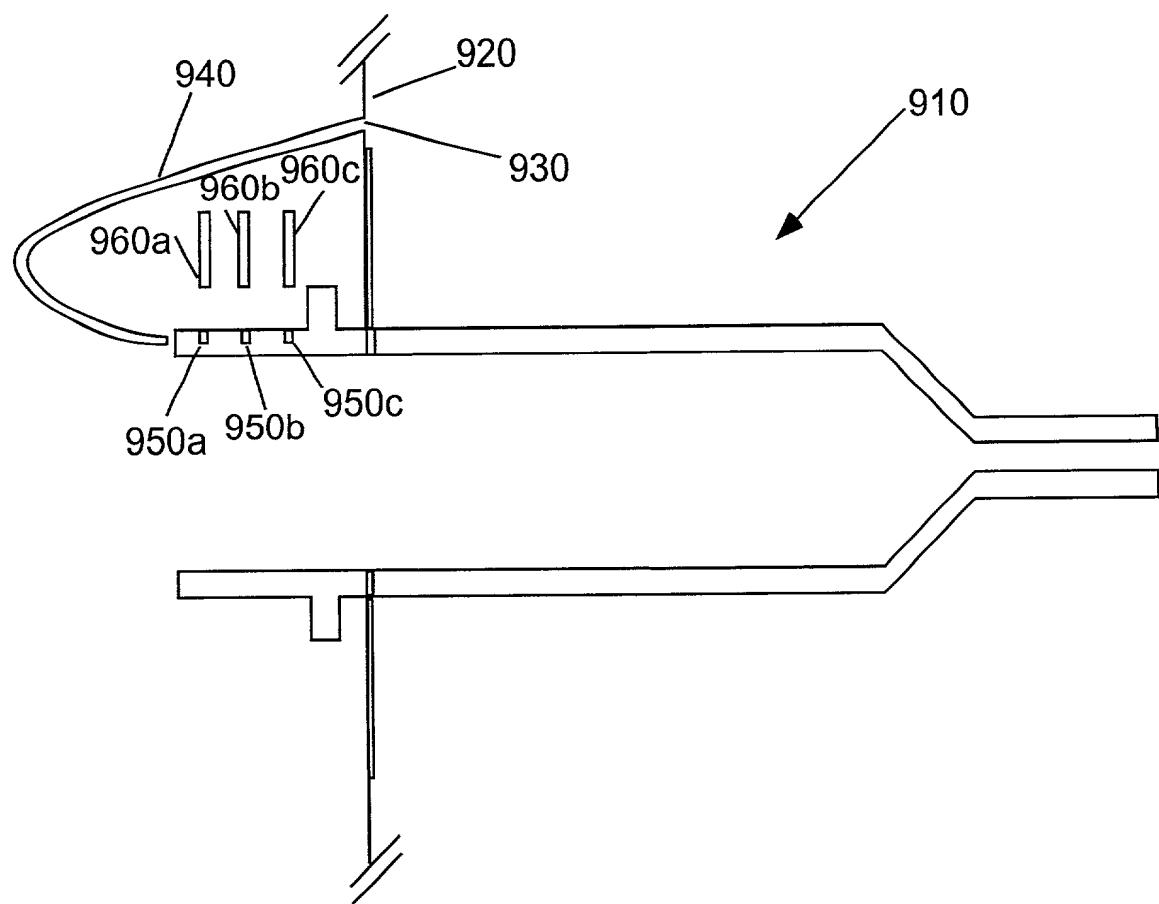
# Figure 6

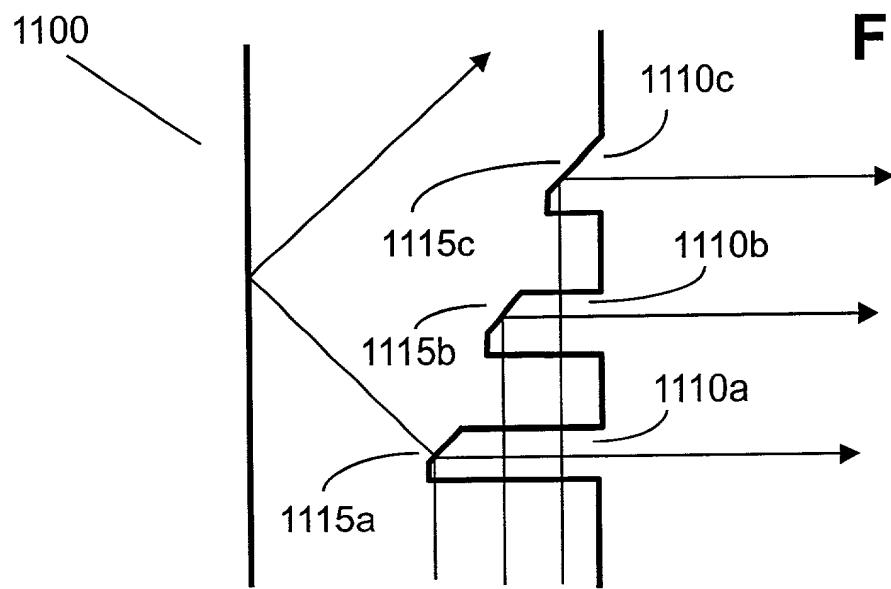
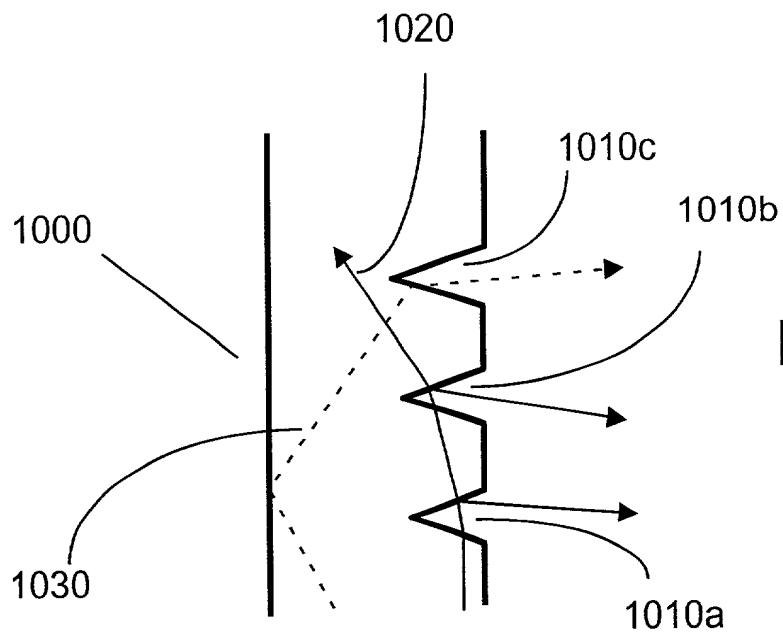


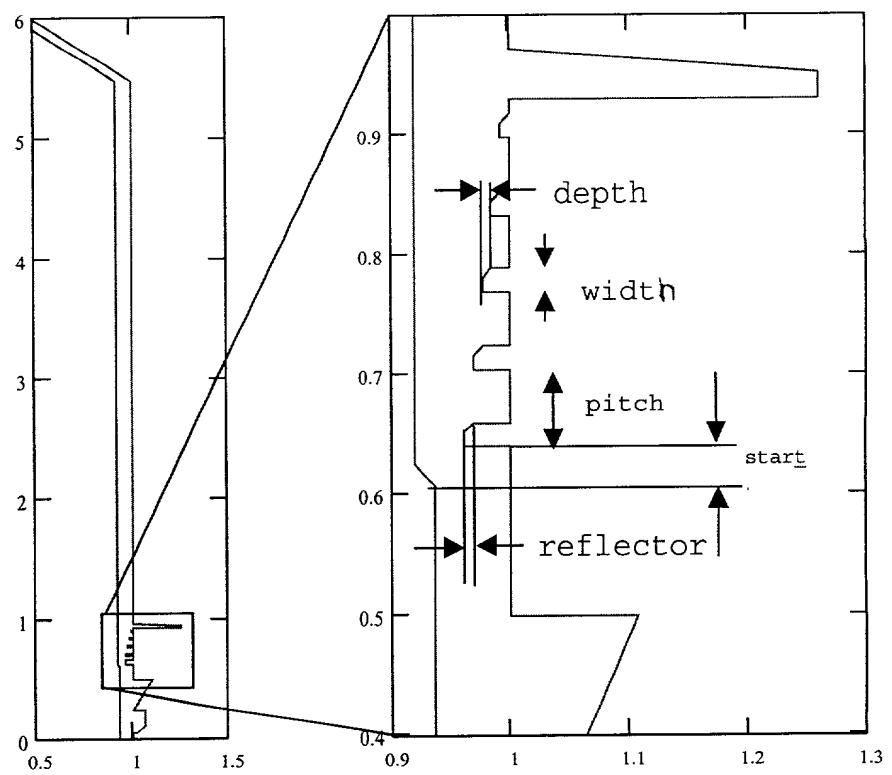
## Figure 7



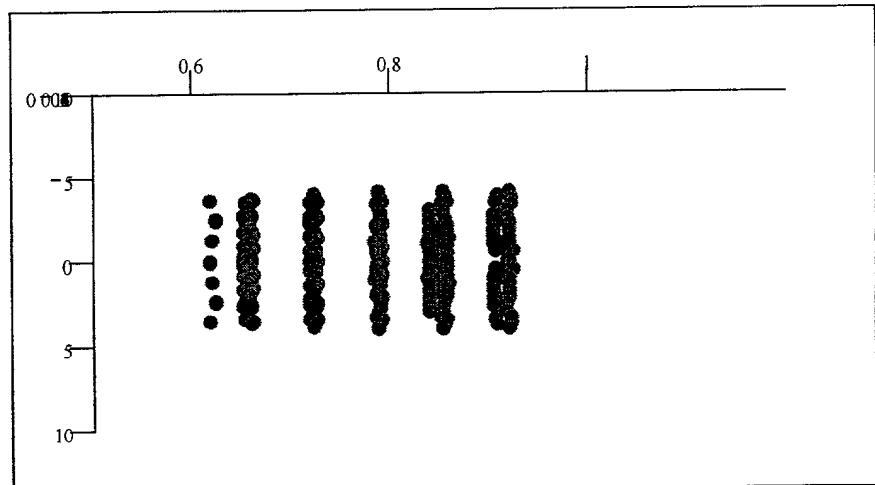
## Figure 8







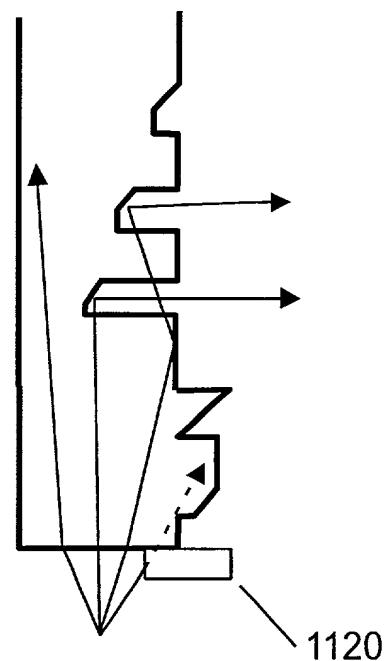
**Figure 11**

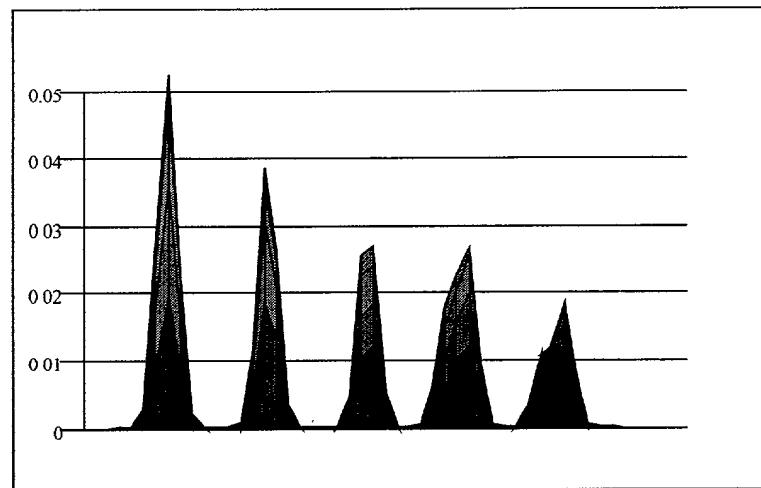


$$\frac{(\text{points } T)^{<0>}}{\text{deg}}, (\text{points } T)^{<1>}, (\text{points } T)^{<2>}$$

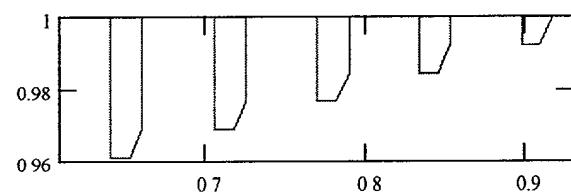
**Figure 12**

## Figure 13

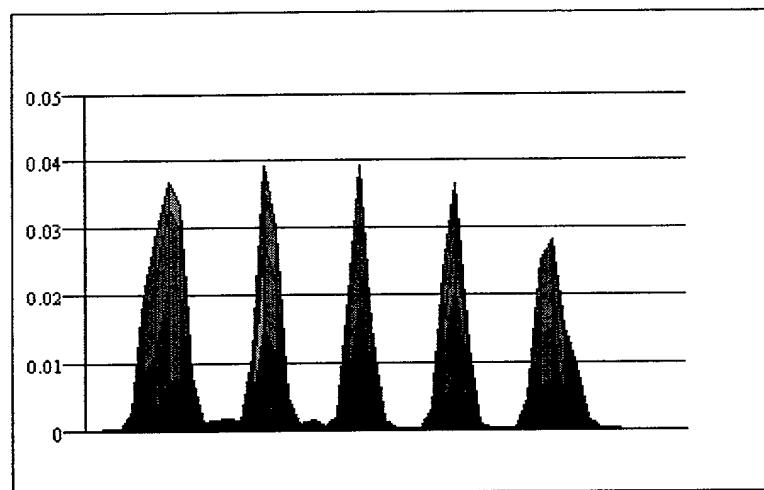




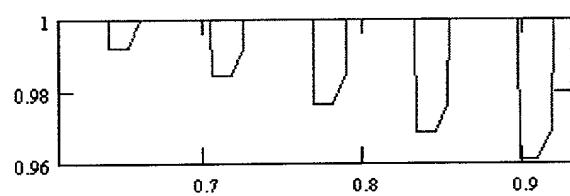
grid



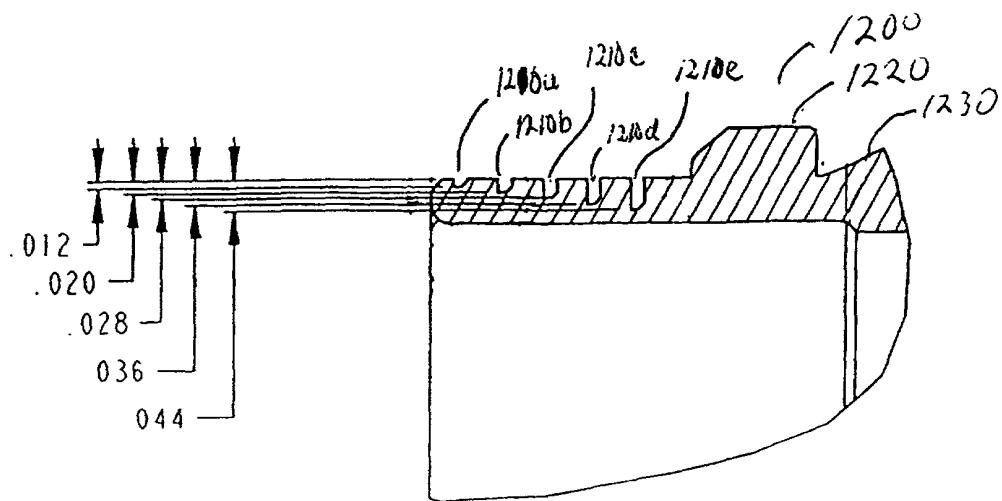
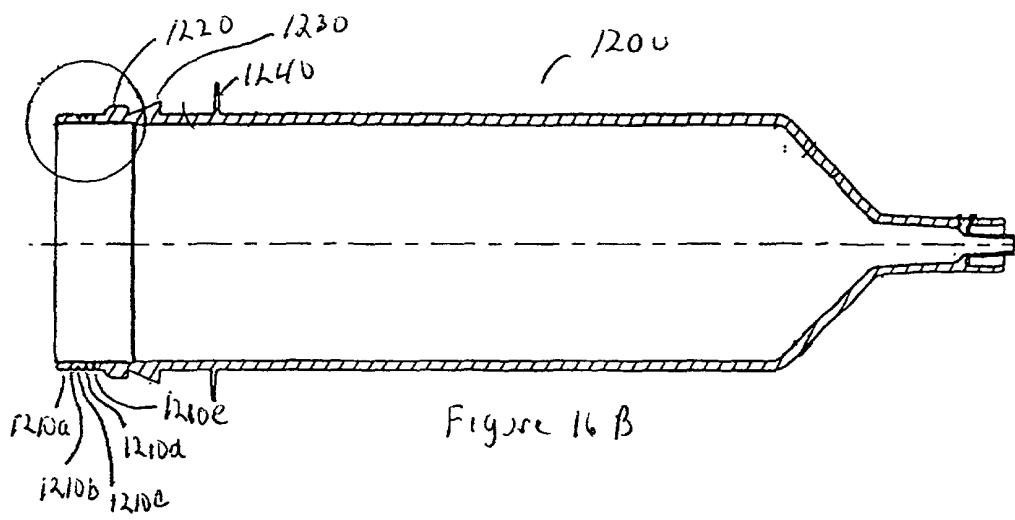
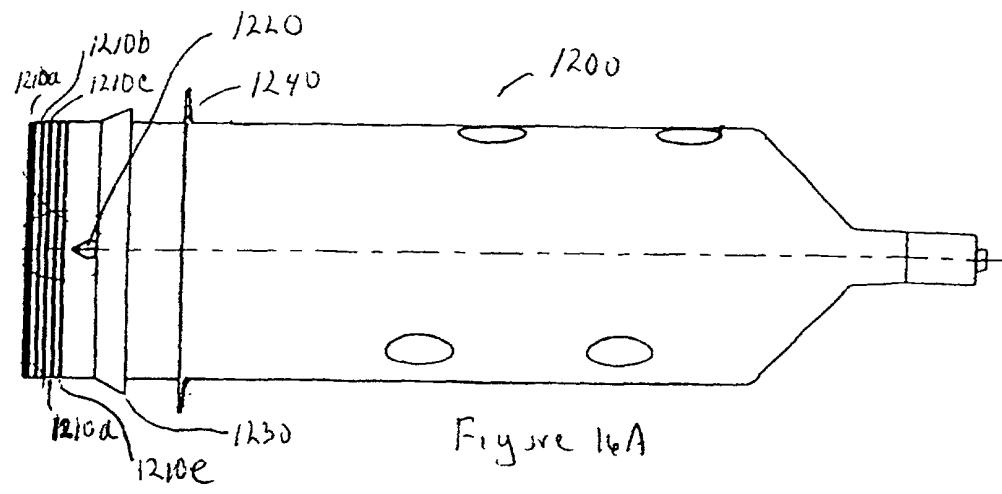
**Figure 14**

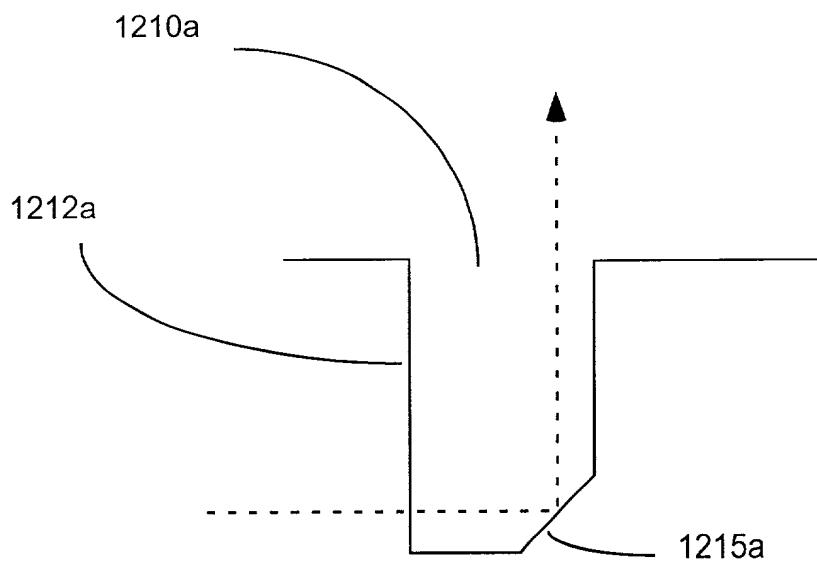


grid

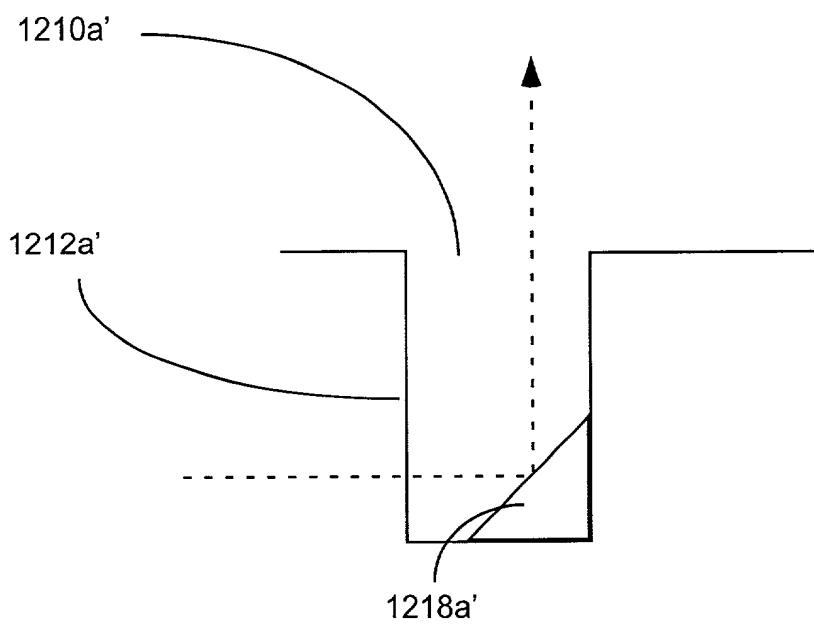


**Figure 15**

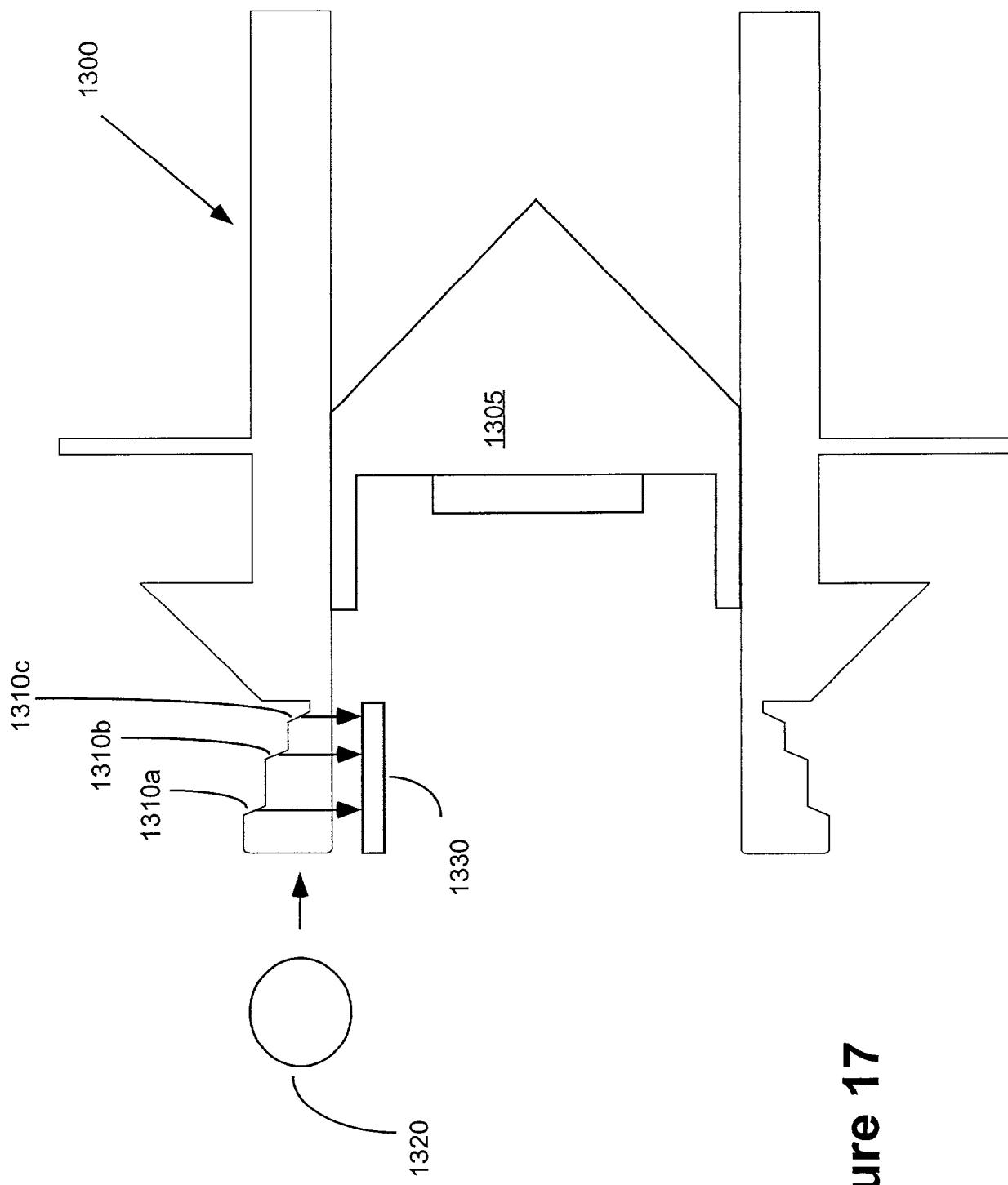




**Figure 16D**



**Figure 16E**



**Figure 17**